The Transport

The transport is an activity that allows moving people or goods to and from.

The types of transport are: air, terrestrial and maritime transport.

The means of transport are the elements that are in use for carrying out the transport (trucks, trains, ships, planes ...)

Networks of Transport are the set of infrastructures where the vehicles can circulate easily (roads, railroads, ports, airports).

The development of the transport allows:

- The daily displacement of the population: from your house to your place of work, leisure ...
- The displacements to very remote places: tourism, emigration ...
- The distribution of goods and services to satisfy the needs of the population.

In the last fifty years a revolution of the transport has taken place that allows transporting greater amount of people and goods, with fast, safe and more economic ways.

Types of transport:

| SEA | LAND | AIR | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| Boats= Botes | Walking= andando | Aeroplane or plane or aircraft= avión | | |
| Ships= barcos | Horse= caballo | Helicopter= Helicóptero | | |
| Yachts= yates | Bicycle or bike= bicicleta | Light Aircraft= avioneta | | |
| Seaplane= hidroavión | Car = coche | Jet airplane or jet= avión reactor | | |
| Submarine= submarino | Bus = autobus | Hot Air Balloons= Globos aerostáticos | | |
| Ferry= transbordador o ferry | Coach= autocar | Paragliding= parapente | | |
| Large Passenger Ships (e.g. cruiseliners)= trasatlántico o buque de crucero | Taxi or cab= taxi | Seaplane= hidroavión | | |
| Cargo Ships= buque Container Ships=buque contenedor Bulk Carriers= buque de carga | Train= tren | | | |
| Cross River Ferries = Transbordadores para cruzar ríos | Underground, tube or subway= metro | | | |
| Rowing Boats= bote de remos | Truck or lorry= camión | | | |
| Sailboat= velero | Tanker= camion cisterna | | | |
| Canoe/Kayak= canoa | Van= furgoneta | | | |
| Barge= barcaza | high-speed train= tren de alta velocidad | | | |
| Tug Boats= remolcador | Motorbike= motocicleta | | | |
| | Skateboard= monopatín | 1 | | |
| | Tractor= tractor | 7 | | |
| | Freight and Goods Train= tren de mercancías | | | |

What are the advantages and disadvantages of each types of transport? Look the picture and explain.

Games about the transport:

http://www.britishcouncil.org/kids-topics-transport.htm

http://www.britishcouncil.org/kids-games-hangman-travel.htm

http://www.britishcouncil.org/kids-games-gapfill-trains.htm

http://www.britishcouncil.org/kids-games-quiz-transport.htm

http://www.support.transport.qld.gov.au/qt/qtkids.nsf/index/frameNow

| MEANS OF | ADVANTAGES | DISADVANTAGES | | |
|-----------|--|---|--|--|
| TRANSPORT | | | | |
| ROAD | -It is the best one for short and average distances. - Direct access from your door. - Timetable flexibility - There are streets, roads and highways. | -Little freight capacity- Great risks of accidents- Traffic jam.- High atmospheric and acoustic contamination (pollution) | | |
| TRAIN | - Big freight capacity - No pollute - Elevated security - High-speed train: competition to the airplane - Good for long and average distances Good for transport of people and goods. | It needs railway track. Elevated cost of construction and maintenance Non flexibility timetable Badly access, are many places without railroad You must go to the station for using | | |
| SEA | - It is cheaper for the transport of goods Big cargo capacity - Exist specialized ships (tanker, transatlantic) | Slowness. Does not arrive at countries of the interior of continents It needs ports. You must go to the port for using | | |
| AIR | Rapidity. Security. Ideal for the transport of people and goods of little volume and high value | Expensive transport. High fuel comsuption. It needs airport. You must go to the airport for using. | | |

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- The distribution of goods and services to satisfy the needs of the population.

In the last fifty years a revolution of the transport has taken place that allows transporting greater amount of people and goods, with fast, safe and more economic ways.

Fill this table about the types of transport:

| SEA | LAND | AIR |
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Fill this table:

| MEANS OF TRANSPORT | ADVANTAGES | DISADVANTAGES | |
|-----------------------|------------|---------------|--|
| ROAD | | | |
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| | | | |
| TRAIN | | | |
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| SEA | | | |
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| AIR | | | |
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- Big freight capacity
- No pollute
- Elevated security
- High-speed train: competition to the airplane
- -It is the best one for short and average distances.
- Direct access from your door.
- Timetable flexibility
- There are streets, roads and highways
- Slowness.
- Does not arrive at countries of the interior of continents
- -It needs ports.
- You must go to the port for using

- Good for long and average distances.
- Good for transport of people and goods.

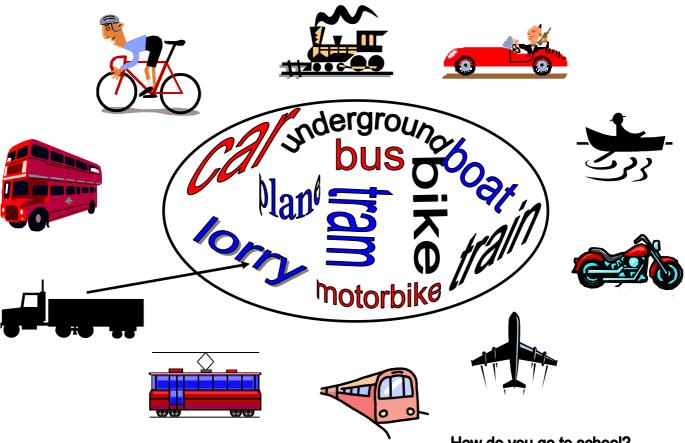
Expensive transport
High consumption of petrol
It needs airport.

You must go to the airport for using

- It is cheaper for the transport of goods.
- Big cargo capacity
- Exist specialized ships (tanker, transatlantic)

- Rapidity.
- Security.
- Ideal for the transport of people and goods of little volume and high value
- Little freight capacity
- Great risks of accidents
- Traffic jam.
- High atmospheric and acoustic contamination (pollution)
- It needs railway track.
- Elevated cost of construction and maintenance
- Non flexibility timetable
- Badly access, are many places without railroad
- You must go to the station for

Match the words and the pictures!



Find the ten words in the wordsearch!

| В | Т | R | Α | M | С | Т | M | R | S | W |
|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| U | N | D | Е | R | G | R | 0 | U | N | D |
| L | N | 0 | Р | Е | В | Υ | Т | Z | X | L |
| T | D | В | С | Н | Р | S | 0 | F | Т | В |
| Α | X | R | U | K | L | Е | R | Т | R | I |
| Е | С | В | N | S | A | J | В | D | Α | K |
| L | 0 | R | R | Υ | N | В | 1 | G | 1 | Е |
| D | V | E | <u></u> | L | Е | U | K | С | N | J |
| X | В | G | Υ | Α | Р | Н | Ε | С | 0 | Υ |
| В | 0 | A | T | M | Q | Α | Z | С | Α | R |

How do you go to school?

Draw a picture.

Complete the sentence.

| 1 | | |
|---|--|--|
| 1 | | |

I go to school by.....

How do you go on holiday?

I go on holiday by....